## MEDCHI, THE MARYLAND STATE MEDICAL SOCIETY HOUSE OF DELEGATES

Resolution 22-20

INTRODUCED BY: Medical Student Section

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of Medicine)

SUBJECT: Expanding Compassionate Exceptions for MCAT Cancellation

Whereas, The AAMC has reported that 209,141 students have taken the MCAT, the standardized medical school test for accredited US medical schools, between 2017 and 2019. The number of student applicants to medical school, who are or have taken the MCAT, has increased 14% in 2020 alone. The AAMC has set cancellation dates surrounding MCAT exams that are unchangeable even in the case of illness or family emergency; and

Whereas, This has a financial cost for those thousands of applicants, who, in the case of a late cancellation, do not receive any refund and do not have the knowledge that a no-show won't be used against them in their application process<sup>3</sup>; and

Whereas, before the COVID-19 pandemic, examinees were only refunded about half of their initial registration fee to cancel as early as 29 days prior to their exam<sup>4</sup>. In addition to only receiving a partial refund, there is an additional rescheduling fee<sup>5</sup>. While there is a partial refund for emergencies that happen after the "silver" deadline (15 days prior to the exam), this policy is not applicable for emergencies occurring in the "gold" deadline (29-16 days prior to the exam)<sup>4</sup>; and

Whereas, Inevitably, there are situations in which unforeseen circumstances prevent one from being present for their MCAT examination. Family deaths, sickness and other emergencies can occur 16 or more days prior to the exam; and

Whereas, In addition to partial emergency refunds only being available 15 days prior to an exam, mental health crises (i.e. a major depressive episode, anxiety, panic attack, etc.) are not included in the emergency cancellation policy<sup>4</sup>, despite the AAMC's supportive stance on physician mental health and well-being<sup>6</sup>; and

Whereas, This has affected many students, including current first-year medical students from several campuses across the U.S., with many recounting how they forced themselves to take their exam while grieving the death of a parent, supporting their families, and paying for newfound funeral and medical expenses; and

Whereas, Other students have troubling stories of suffering from mental health problems after the non-refundable deadlines, only choosing to continue with their test date because of the immense financial burden that accompanies cancellation and rescheduling. Additionally, the loss of one of only seven lifetime chances to take the MCAT was another deterrent amongst students; and

Whereas, During the COVID-19 pandemic, the AAMC has allowed full refunds and late cancellations for exams in which the entire \$320 fee is refundable up until 8 days prior to the exam date. However, test takers can report exposure to COVID-19 after this deadline and apply for a complete refund up until the day of the exams; and

Whereas, Thereby, proving that the AAMC has the capacity and capability to provide refunds and compassionate leeway for students in normal, non-pandemic application periods; and

Whereas, Additionally, the AAMC limits the number of times one can take the MCAT in their lifetime to seven attempts, but the current COVID-19 policy includes a provision that cancelling an exam will not contribute to the seven time limit for a test taker; and

Whereas, No aspiring medical student should have to suffer from the emotional, mental, and financial trauma of taking the MCAT when they are experiencing illness, the death of a family member, being involved in a motor vehicle accident, being the victim of an assault, mental health distress or any other debilitating and stressful life event; and

Whereas, Taking the MCAT under these conditions would likely result in a lower exam score. Choosing to miss the exam would result in a loss of \$320 and one of seven lifetime attempts to take the MCAT, if one chose to void the exam.<sup>10</sup>; therefore, be it

 Resolved, that MedChi encourages the AAMC to further expand the emergency cancellations policy for MCAT cancellations to include mental health crises, including but not limited to depression, anxiety, and severe panic attacks, as legitimate reasons for emergency cancellations that are eligible for full refunds for the exam. MedChi also encourages that the AAMC revise their emergency cancellations policy to cover family emergencies and illness, including but not limited to: the death of a family member or close friend, personal illness or illness of an immediate family member, being involved in a motor vehicle accident or any type of accident significantly impeding on one's physical or mental health, being the victim of sexual or physical assault, or any other stressful life event occurring in the "silver zone" (up to 15 days preceding an exam) that would significantly impede on one's ability to perform on the exam. As the scope of this resolution extends beyond the state of Maryland, MedChi requests that the American Medical Association support this resolution; and be it further

Resolved, that MedChi encourages the AAMC to extend their emergency cancellation policy to include emergencies that happen in the "gold zone" (up to 29 days preceding the exam), and increase the maximum refund that examinees can receive due to cancelling an exam for an unforeseeable circumstance. Ultimately, MedChi advocates for the AAMC to develop a more fair and affordable policy for fielding emergency late cancellations in the hopes of alleviating the financial and mental burden that accompanies personal emergencies.

Fiscal Note: No significant fiscal impact.

81		
82 References:		
83	1.	<u>Using MCAT® Data in 2021 Medical Student Selection</u>
84	2.	Med School Applications Soaring
85	3.	How to Cancel Your MCAT
86	4.	The MCAT® Essentials for Testing Year 2019
87	5.	Figure 1: Registration Zones & Fee Structure
88	6.	AAMC Endorses Senate Bill Promoting Physician Mental Health and Wellbeing
89	7.	MCAT Scheduling Fees
90	8.	Emergency Cancellations After the Bronze Zone Deadline
91	9.	MCAT FAQs
92	10.	2018 MCAT Testing Year and Registration Opening